

Chapter 16 Notetaking Study Guide

Now you are ready to answer the Chapter 16 Focus Question: **What were the short-term and long-term effects of the Civil War?**

► Complete the following chart to help you answer this question. Use the notes that you took for each section.

Rebuilding a Nation	
<p>As the Civil War ended, the nation faced enormous challenges:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • much of the South lay in ruins • • 	
Lincoln's Plan	Radical Republican Plan
<p>Ten Percent Plan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • • 10% state voter loyalty oath 	<p>Wade-Davis Bill</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • •
<p>The first duty of the Freedmen's Bureau was to _____.</p>	
Battle Over Reconstruction	
<p>Johnson's Plan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Southern states ratify Thirteenth Amendment • • 	<p>Radical Republican Goals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • •
Radical Reconstruction	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ imposed military rule on all southern governments that did not ratify the Fourteenth Amendment. • During Radical Reconstruction, _____ played an important role in politics, and women were given _____. • Southern states opened _____ for the first time. • Legislators spread _____ taxes _____ more evenly and made fairer _____. 	
End of Reconstruction	
<p>As Radical Republican support died, many called for local self-government and _____.</p>	
<p>The end of Reconstruction was finalized with _____ the election of Rutherford B. Hayes _____.</p>	
<p>Southern whites prevented African Americans from voting with techniques such as _____ and _____.</p>	<p>The South's economy began to _____ due to industries based on _____.</p>

Refer to this page to answer the Unit 5 Focus Question on page 257.